

## Appendix C – Locally significant weeds to Cardinia Shire

RP = Regionally Prohibited, RC = Regionally Controlled, WONS = Weeds of National Significance, R = Restricted in the whole of the state.

\*\*Threat ratings (where rated) are derived from the risk rating score in the DELWP Advisory list of environmental weeds in Victoria 2018

### Cardinia Shire environmental and declared noxious weed list

Scientific name	Common name	**Threat rating (Low, Medium, Medium High, High, Very high)	State classifications (where listed in a noxious weed category)
<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Cootamundra Wattle	MH	
<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	Early Black Wattle		
<i>Acacia elata</i>	Cedar Wattle	H	
<i>Acacia floribunda</i>	White Sallow Wattle		
<i>Acacia longifolia</i>	Sallow Wattle	VH	
<i>Acacia longifolia subsp sophorae</i>	Coast Wattle		
<i>Acacia saligna</i>	Golden Wreath Wattle		
<i>Acer pseudo-platanus</i>	Sycamore Maple	H	
<i>Agapanthus praecox orientalis</i>	Agapanthus / African Lily	H	
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Angled Onion	H	R
<i>Alstromeria aurea</i>	Peruvian Lily	H	
<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i>	Belladonna Lily	H	
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Madeira vine	H	R
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass	H	
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Cape Weed	M	
<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	Bridal Creeper	H	WONS, R
<i>Asparagus scandens</i>	Asparagus Fern	H	WONS, R
<i>Berberis darwinii</i>	Darwin's Berberry	H	
<i>Briza minor</i>	Shivery Grass	MH	
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Quaking Grass	MH	
<i>Buddleia variabilis</i>	Butterfly Bush	H	
<i>Calicotome spinosa</i>	Spiny broom	H	Noxious (RP)

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<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle		Noxious (RC)
<i>Castanea spp.</i>	Chestnut		
<i>Cestrum elegans</i>	Red Cestrum	VH	
<i>Chamaecytisus palmensis</i>	Tree Lucerne	VH	
<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera var monilifera</i>	African Boneseed	H	Noxious (RC), WONS
<i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i>	Shasta Daisy		
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear thistle	MH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Old Man's Beard	VH	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	MH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Tall Fleabane		
<i>Coprosma repens</i>	Mirror Bush	VH	
<i>Coprosma robusta</i>	Karamu	VH	
<i>Cordyline australis</i>	Cabbage Tree	H	
<i>Cornus capitata</i>	Evergreen Dogwood		
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas Grass	H	
<i>Cotoneaster spp.</i>	Cotoneaster	VH	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	H	Noxious (RC)
<i>Crocasmia x crocosmiifolia</i>	Montbretia	VH	
<i>Cytisus palmensis</i>	Tree Lucerne		
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	English Broom	H	Noxious (RC)
<i>Cyperus erogrostis</i>	Drain Flat Sedge	M	
<i>Delairea odorata</i>	Cape Ivy	VH	
<i>Dipogon lignosus</i>	Common Dipogon (Dolichos Pea)	VH	
<i>Dodonea viscosa</i>	Sticky Hop Bush	L	
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Patersons Curse	H	Noxious (RC)
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	Panic Veldt Grass	VH	

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<i>Ehrharta longiflora</i>	Annual Veldt grass	VH	
<i>Erica baccans</i>	Berry-flower Heath	VH	
<i>Erica lusitanica</i>	Spanish Heath	VH	
<i>Euryops abrotanifolius</i>	Euryops	H	
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	VH	R
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Manna Ash	VH	
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	Desert Ash		
<i>Fraxinus oxycarpa</i>	Caucasian Ash	H	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	H	
<i>Genista linifolia</i>	Flax Leaf Broom	VH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Cape/Montpellier Broom	VH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Red Sweet Grass	VH	
<i>Hakea salicifolia</i>	Willow Hakea	VH	
<i>Hakea sauveolens</i>	Sweet Hakea	M	
<i>Hedra helix</i>	English Ivy	VH	
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	H	
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan	H	Noxious (RC)
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St.John's Wort	MH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	St. Peter's Wort	MH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	VH	
<i>Ipomoea indica</i>	Blue Morning Glory	H	
<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Spiny Rush	M	Noxious (RC)
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Sweet Pea	L	
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Coast Tea Tree	VH	
<i>Leycesteria Formosa</i>	Himalayan Honeysuckle	VH	
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	European Privet	VH	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	VH	

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<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	African Boxthorn	VH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound	H	Noxious (RC)
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>	Giant Honey Myrtle	VH	
<i>Melaleuca hypericifolia</i>	Honey Myrtle	H	
<i>Moraea flaccida</i>	Cape Tulip	MH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Common Forget-me-not	M	
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Serrated Tussock	VH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Oenothera stricta</i>	Common Evening Primrose	MH	
<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i>	Prickly Pear	VH	
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Soursob	VH	R
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Common Purslane		
<i>Paraserianthis lapantha</i>	Cape Wattle		
<i>Passiflora sp. aff. mollissima</i>	Banana Passionfruit	VH	
<i>Pentaglottis serpvirens</i>	Alkanet		
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Toowoomba Canary Grass	L	
<i>Phytolacca octandra</i>	Red Inkweed	H	
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Monterey/Radiata Pine	VH	
<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i>	Karo		
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Sweet Pittosporum	VH	
<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Leaf Milkwort	VH	
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	American Aspen	H	
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum	M	
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry Laurel	H	
<i>Prunus lusitanica</i>	Portugal Laurel	VH	
<i>Psoralea pinnata</i>	Pinnate Scurf-Pea	H	
<i>Pyracantha spp.</i>	Firethorns	VH	
<i>Quercus robur</i> **	Oak		

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<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	VH	
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Italian Buckthorn		
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Oil Plant	M	
<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>	Black Locust Tree	H	
<i>Romulea rosea var australis</i>	Onion Grass	M	
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweet Briar	H	Noxious (RC)
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> spp. agg.	Blackberry	VH	Noxious (RC), WONS
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping Willow		
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Willow	VH	WONS, R
<i>Salpichroa organifolia</i>	Pampas Lily of the Valley	MH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	African Fireweed	VH	R
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Ragwort	MH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Silverleaf Nightshade	MH	Noxious (RP)
<i>Solanum linnaeanum</i>	Apple of Sodom	MH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	Tree Tobacco	MH	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	M	
<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i>	Madeira Winter Cherry	H	
<i>Sollya heterophylla</i>	Blue-bell Creeper	VH	
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	Common Cord-grass		
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	Wandering Tradescantia	VH	
<i>Trapaolum majus</i>	Nasturtium	M	
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	H	Noxious (RC), WONS
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	English Elm	H	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein	M	
<i>Viburnum timus</i>	Laurestinus	L	
<i>Vinca major</i>	Blue Periwinkle	H	

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<i>Viola odorata</i>	Fragrant Violet	H	
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Wood Violet		
<i>Watsonia borbonica</i>	Rosy Watsonia		
<i>Watsonia meriana</i> var. <i>bulbillifera</i>	Bulbil Watsonia	VH	Noxious (RC)
<i>Willow spp</i>	Willows	VH	
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Bathurst Burr	M	Noxious (RC)
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	White Arum Lily	VH	